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The Current State Of The State Support For Agriculture In The Region.

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ABSTRACT

The development of agriculture, in terms of the imposed sanctions, is a strategically important task of the state, and for established agricultural producers - the opportunity to improve and stabilize their activities, for beginners - to create their own business in the agricultural sector. In the content of the work, the methods of state support for agricultural producers of the Stavropol Region are considered, the characteristics of the investment climate of the region are presented, and internal monitoring of state programs and forms of their financial support is carried out.

Keywords: agriculture, state support, financing, investment climate

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SHORT REVIEW

Introduced in 2017 by the Ministry of Agriculture of Russia, a new mechanism of a single subsidy allowed the regions to independently determine the priority directions of its distribution. The existing scheme of state support for the agro-industrial complex has changed, the previously transferred budget funds were transferred only for the implementation of specific programs, and since 2017 the entire amount is transferred to the development and support of agricultural producers. It includes subsidies for loans, peasant farms, livestock breeding, and horticulture, as well as insurance preferences. According to the new regulation on state support of the agro-industrial complex, the “single subsidy” is aimed at promoting the achievement of target indicators of regional agricultural development programs.

In the period from January to October 2018, the Ministry of Agriculture of the Russian Federation allocated budget funds totaling 96.2 billion rubles to the regions. The Russian Ministry of Agriculture has concluded agreements with the regions for all types of support for agricultural production.

Currently, agriculture is a key priority of the socio-economic development of the country and its individual regions. The level of development of the agricultural sector affects the food security of the country. In the current conditions of an unstable macroeconomic situation and imposed foreign sanctions, it is necessary to increase the impact of state authorities in order to regulate the agrarian sector of the economy. The studied experience of foreign countries confirms the dominant role of the state in the regulation of socio-economic relations [4].

In the Russian Federation, one of the leading regions of the agricultural industry is the Stavropol Region.

The effectiveness of subsidizing the agro-industrial complex of the Stavropol Region in comparison with other regions of Russia is presented in Table 1.

Table 1: Agriculture subsidizing of the Russian Federation in 2017

Регионы	The development of the agro-industrial complex, thousand rubles			Stimulation of investment activity in the agroindustrial complex, thousand rubles		
	Total	Federal budget funds	Regional budget funds	Total	Federal budget funds	Regional budget funds
Altai region	2264692	2151427	113265	574344	510060	64283
Belgorod region	1989215	1889754	99461	5238295	4976380	261915
Voronezh region	2089785	1842432	247353	4297996	3418693	879303
Volgograd region	1258328	1195401	62927	914592	819089	95503
Krasnodar region	2469954	2127956	341998	1632715	1418732	213983
Leningrad region	760472	684410	76062	981450	905377	76073
Moscow region	992188	892968	99220	1818279	1577671	240608
Rostov region	1737157	1645625	91532	1774755	1419804	354951
Republic of Tatarstan	3064108	2483132	580975	5515230	5239421	275809
Stavropol region	1896088	1702739	193349	4025313	3105884	919429
Republic of Bashkortostan	1766653	1591041	175612	1634196	1363039	291157
Saratov region	1229529	1168052	61477	435193	418513	16681
Bryansk region	2163308	2055142	108165	8175407	7969528	205880
Lipetsk region	800299	736275	64024	3280058	3112626	167432
Penza region	850033	807532	42502	1206189	882260	323929
Tambov region	702604	667470	35134	1729205	1484205	245000
Republic of Crimea	1393921	1311442	82479	-	-	-
Republic of Dagestan	1586709	1500864	85845	138762	123906	14856
Republic of North Ossetia-Alania	232350	220732	11618	40667	26820	13847

From table 1 it follows that the development of the agro-industrial complex of the Stavropol Region allocated 1896088 thousand rubles., Of which 1702739 thousand rubles, - the federal budget, 193349 thousand rubles. - funds from the regional budget; to stimulate investment in agriculture - 4025313 thousand rubles., including 3105884 thousand rubles. from the federal budget, 919429 thousand rubles., regional funds [3].

In the Stavropol Region, in order to create favorable economic conditions for agricultural producers, state support is carried out through the implementation of a number of methods (Fig. 1).

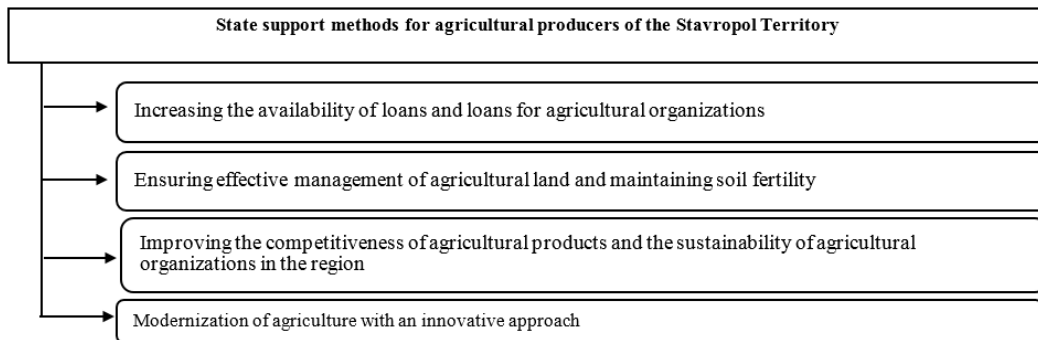


Figure 1: State support methods for agricultural producers [3]

Figure 2 shows the main programs for which agricultural producers were supported.

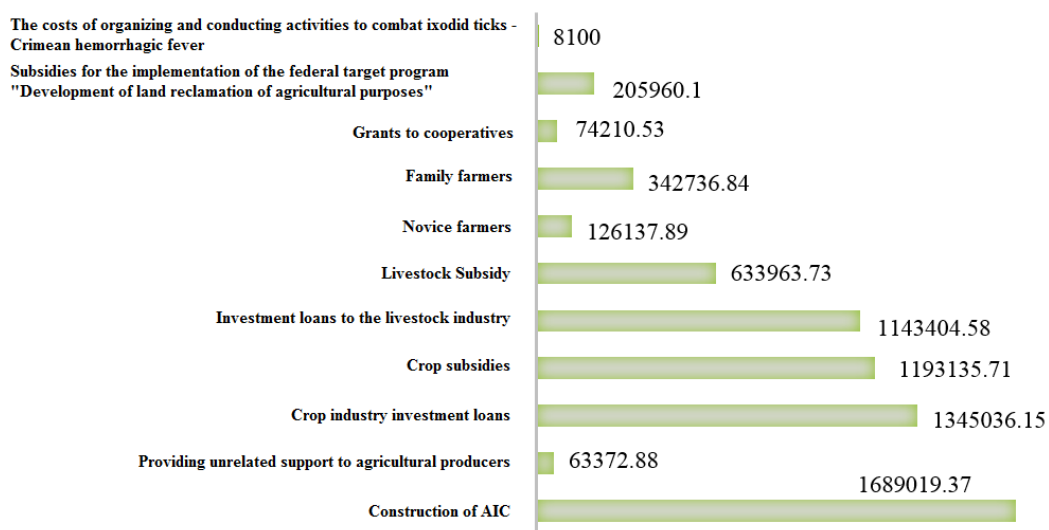


Figure 2: State support volume for agricultural producers of the Stavropol region in 2017, thousand rubles

The structure of the gross regional product of the Stavropol Region in 2017 reflects that agriculture accounts for 17.6%, and taking into account the processing and trade of agricultural products, the industry's share reaches more than 30% (Fig. 3).

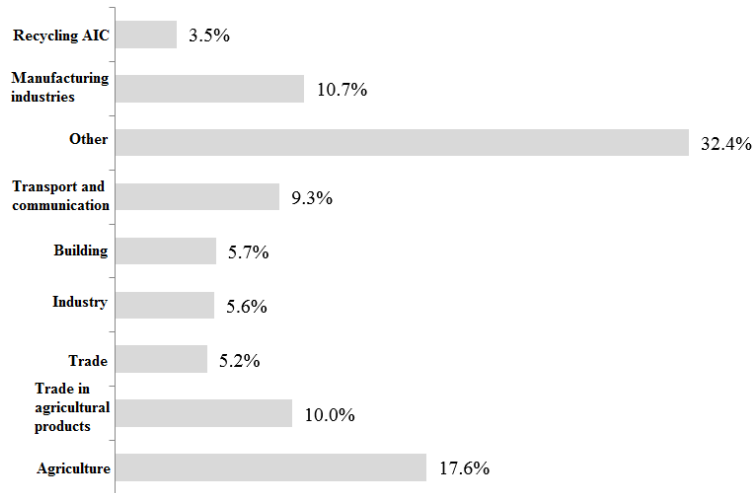


Figure 3: GRP Structure of the Stavropol region in 2017,%

The guarantor of the development of the industry is a consistent agrarian policy of the federal center, aimed at the development of existing industries and the implementation of new projects. The key to growth here are all forms of state support. The volume of state support has a positive trend and in 2017 amounted to 7.4 billion rubles. In 2017, the level of the regional support increased by 4%, while 3 rubles of the federal budget were attracted by 1 ruble of the regional budget (Fig. 4).

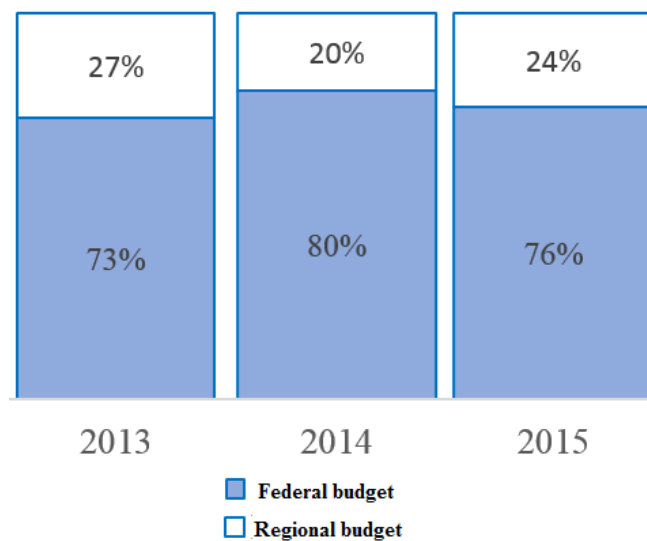


Figure 4: Volumes dynamics of state support for agricultural producers

In general, over five years, the volume of budget investments in the agro-industrial complex of the region amounted to 32.2 billion rubles, with the region accounting for 7.5 billion rubles, and the federation share - 24.7 billion rubles.

All budget investments in the industry are mirrored in tax revenues, wages, new jobs in the countryside, and an improvement in the investment climate (Fig. 5).

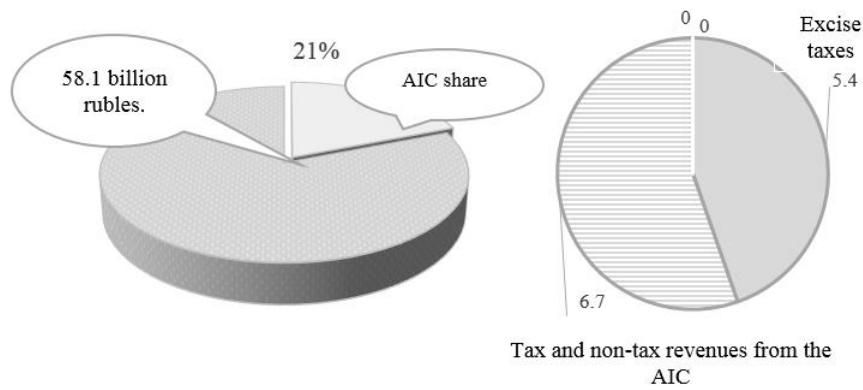


Figure 5: Budget return of state support measures the agro-industrial complex of the Stavropol region in 2017, billion rubles.

So, the share of the agro-industrial complex in its own revenues of the budget of the Stavropol Region in 2017 accounts for 21%. Therefore, further improvement of budget support for the agro-industrial complex of the Stavropol Region is very relevant and can give a further impetus to the level of development of the agro-industrial complex of the region. At the same time, it becomes obvious that agriculture has a significant impact on the structure and level of economic development.

State support measures also determine the level of investment attractiveness, which made it possible to invest nearly 100 billion rubles in the agro-industrial complex in 2014–2017 and create more than 4 thousand highly productive jobs. The implementation of state support measures for the agro-industrial sector is reflected in positive changes in the productive indicators of agricultural producers, which contributes to higher wages for agricultural workers and increased labor motivation. So a comparison of the average wage in the agricultural sector on average in the Russian Federation and the Stavropol Region (26.3 thousand rubles and 28 thousand rubles, respectively) testifies to the social significance of a set of state support measures.

In the Stavropol Region, 2/3 of all budget funds of the industry are focused on the development of innovation, which has created a favorable investment climate in the region, which has made it possible to implement investment projects worth 94 billion rubles. and create about four thousand new jobs.

In 2013-2017, fifty large investment projects were implemented in the region, half of which was aimed at developing the greenhouse complex of the region, 25.9 billion rubles. on the development of other industries, including the poultry industry, about 10 billion rubles; dairy and meat animal husbandry, 11 billion rubles; and amelioration, 3 billion rubles. (Fig. 6).

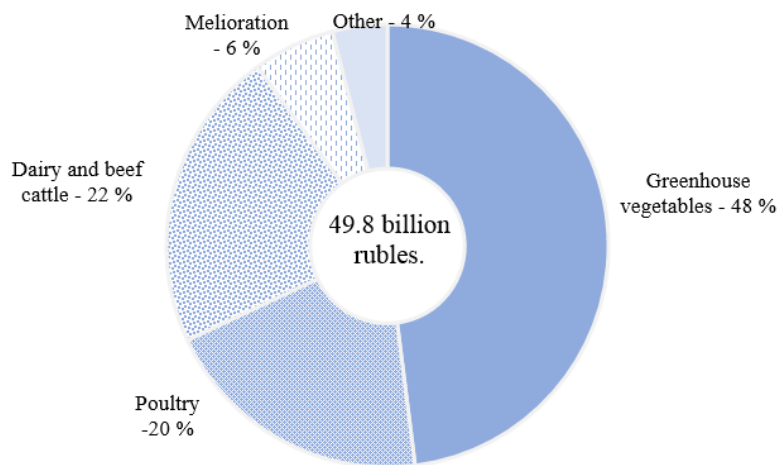


Figure 6: Implementation of 50 major investment projects for 2013 - 2017

The growth of the regional agro-industrial complex economy in recent years is confirmed by the volume of lending to the industry. For 2017, it amounted to 72.4 billion rubles.

As part of the implementation of the mechanism of concessional lending, in total, farmers of the region received 26.5 billion rubles. loans, including 8.9 billion rubles. for negotiable goals and 17.6 billion rubles. investment. In 2016, in the structure of bank loans, concessional lending accounted for over 45%.

In 2018, the Ministry of Agriculture of the Stavropol Region implements 58 regional programs for subsidizing the crop industry subject to co-financing from the federal and regional budgets. 606.8 million rubles were allocated for the implementation of 4 projects. federal funds, regional subsidies for support of 10 projects - 110.2 million rubles, of which in the livestock industry, five projects totaling 686.3 million rubles are being co-financed, regional subsidies for support of 4 projects - 30.1 million rub.; grant support of the MHF is provided for three programs amounting to 817.8 million rubles; investment support is provided in two areas of 276.7 million rubles; interest rate subsidies for loans received on December 31, 2016, inclusive, are carried out in three programs for a total of 1,431.3 million rubles.

Let us consider in more detail the structure of the Program "Development of Agriculture", which contains a set of measures aimed at implementing the following priorities for agriculture in the Stavropol Region:

- development of fruit growing and viticulture;
- development of meat and dairy cattle breeding;
- the development of sheep, pig, and poultry;
- the development of small farms, including family livestock farms;
- construction, reconstruction and technical re-equipment of reclamation systems for general and individual use, and separately located hydraulic structures owned by agricultural producers of the Stavropol Region.

8291 million rubles were allocated for the implementation of the subprogrammes of the state program "Development of Agriculture" of the Stavropol Region.

In the structure of the economy of the agro-industrial complex of the Stavropol Region, the crop industry plays a dominant role, and, accordingly, most of the income comes from the sale of crop production. Over the past three years, its share in gross output has averaged 67%. Small businesses produce about 40% of the total gross output of the industry. So in 2018, 1.2 times more funds will be allocated for reimbursement of part of the cost of laying and caring for perennial fruit and berry plantations, i.e. financing from 366 million rubles. increase to 473 million rubles.

In order to implement the plan for import substitution, developed by the Government of the Russian Federation and the Government of the Stavropol Region, aimed at providing state support in 2017 for the development of horticulture and fruit growing in the region from two levels of the budget, agricultural producers were provided with state support in the amount of 139.2 million rubles. Agricultural producers of the region were reimbursed about 80% of the actual costs.

CONCLUSION

Thus, the implemented forms and methods of state support for agricultural producers stabilize the provision of the domestic food market, improve the quality of agricultural products, increase the food security of the state under Western sanctions, increase the gross regional product of the Stavropol Region per capita, which affects the increase in jobs, growth remuneration of workers of the agro-industrial complex, renewal of material and technical base, the development of rural areas as a whole.

Financial support for the agricultural sector is not only a general economic prerequisite for a favorable resolution of existing problems accumulated in the agro-industrial sector, but also a way to increase gross domestic product, raise living standards, strengthen the food security of the state as a whole, which is aimed at implementing the State Program for the Development of Agriculture and Regulating Agricultural Products, raw materials and food.



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